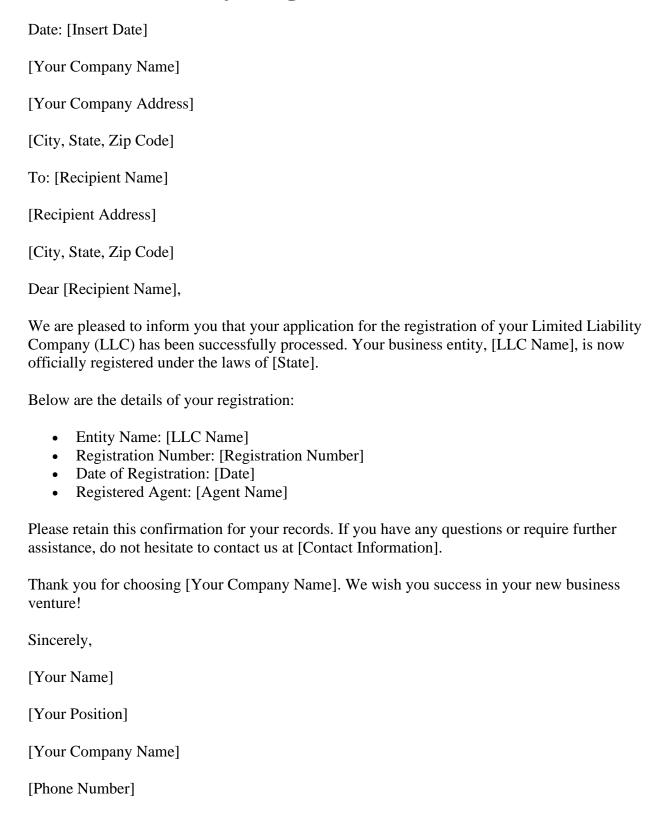
Business Entity Registration Confirmation



[Email Address]